

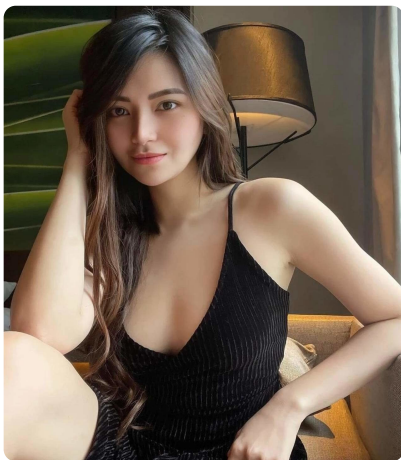


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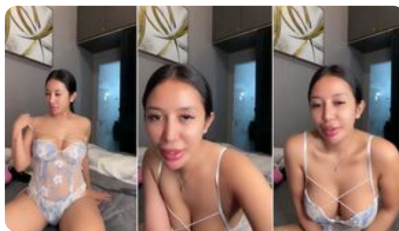


dutasex

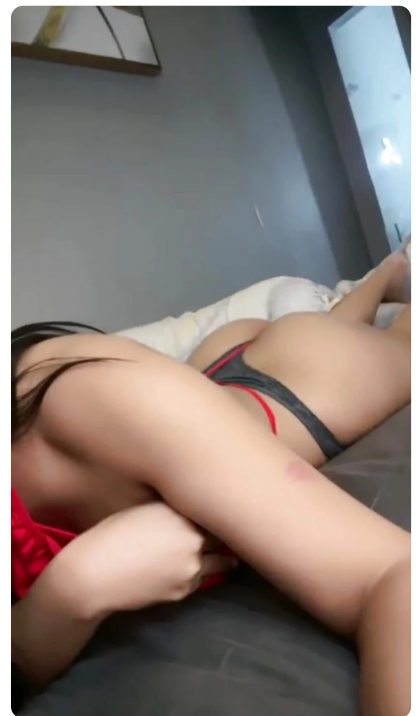
Photo Gallery



Back.



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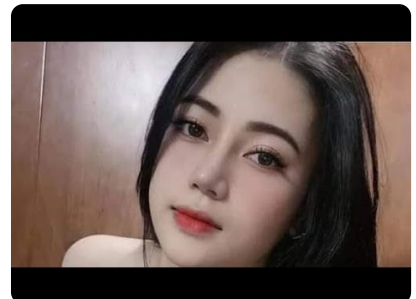


Freya Ganz Neu - photo 2



Cassey

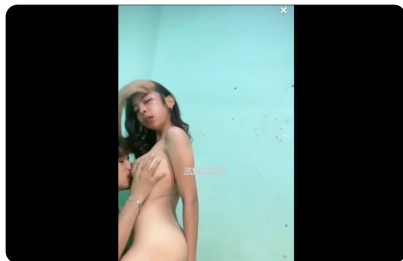
The *VIP* Manila - masseuse in Manila



NIKAH SIRI AKU MAU MAS!!



Dalina sitting on a stool with her legs open while wearing a



Embed - avtub.to-128 @Foryoubabes1
Telegram - bicbpm9237fp a

About This Collection

Jelajahi galeri foto dutasex yang penuh sensasi! Nikmati juga koleksi bokep barat berkualitas dari Faphouse dan xHamster, lengkap dengan streaming bokep live viral Indo 2026. Duta sex terbaik dengan tubuh menggoda, siap memanjakan matamu. Jangan lewatkan RTP slot gacor dan pola slot terbaru sebagai bonus. Dari aksi colmek bocil yang viral hingga pesona Cut Salwa, Tiktokers asal Aceh yang montok, semua tersaji. Kunjungi galeri lengkapnya di tautan di atas!

See the full gallery: [View Full Gallery Online](#)

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